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# WBS 1.3

# IST Overview

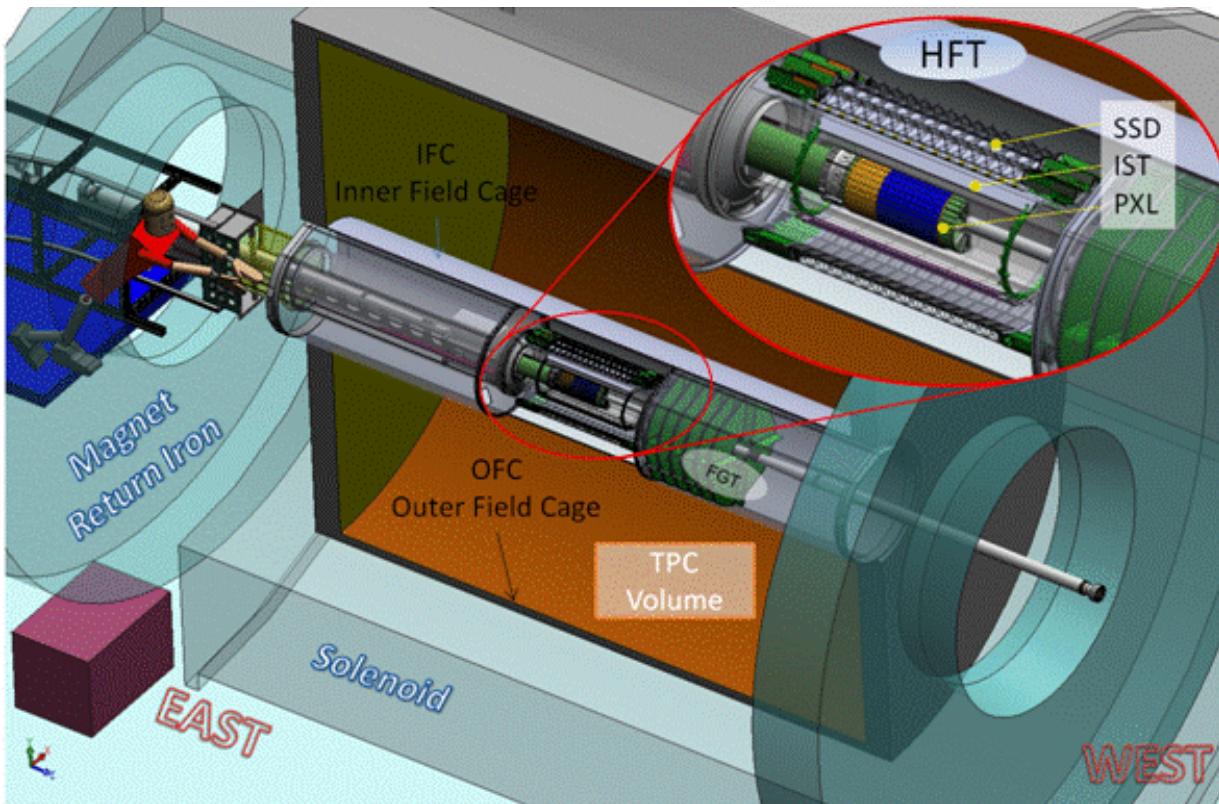
Gerrit van Nieuwenhuizen  
MIT

# IST talk overview

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- Requirements
- Detector overview
- Status and plans
  - Design status
  - Fabrication Plan
  - System testing
- Cost and Schedule
- Basis of estimates
- Resources
- Risk Assessment

# IST in Inner Detector Upgrade

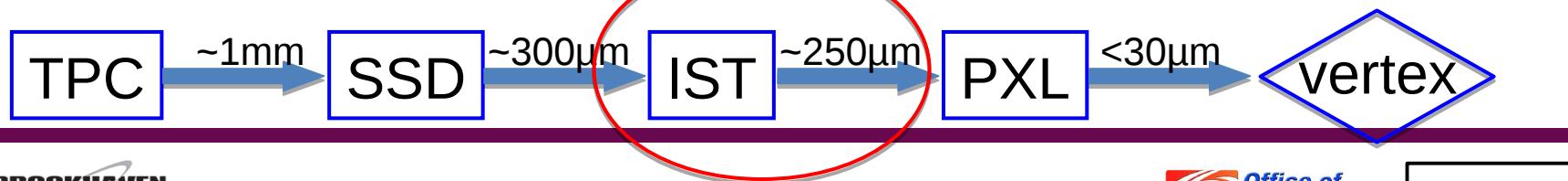


TPC – Time Projection Chamber  
(main tracking detector in STAR)

HFT – Heavy Flavor Tracker

- SSD – Silicon Strip Detector
  - $r = 22\text{ cm}$
- IST – Inner Silicon Tracker
  - $r = 14\text{ cm}$
- PXL – Pixel Detector
  - $r = 2.5, 8\text{ cm}$

We track inward from the TPC with graded resolution:



# IST CD-4 requirements

3 Internal alignment IST and SSD	< 300 $\mu\text{m}$	<i>How to state this?</i>	Survey during construction and assembly
6 Detector hit efficiency IST	> 96% with 98% purity	<i>Replace by S/N?</i>	Low noise electronics, source and cosmic tests
7 Live channels for PXL and IST	> 95%		<1% dead silicon pads, redundancy, spares, care...
8 PXL and IST Readout speed and dead time	< 5% additional dead time @ 500 Hz average trigger rate and simulated occupancy		APV25-S1 readout time ~10-30us, fully parallel, appropriate buffering

Design meets these requirements

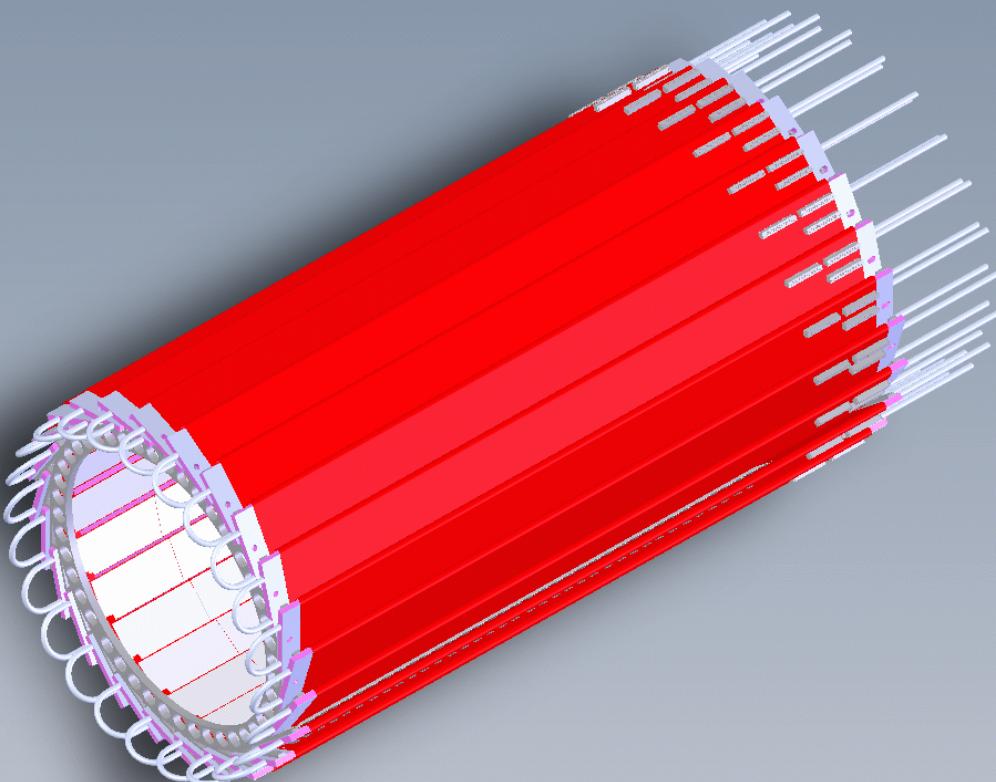
# IST additional requirements

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- Resolution of  $\sim 200\mu\text{m}$  (?) in  $r\text{-}\Phi$  to provide required pointing resolution of  $250\mu\text{m}$  (?) to PXL
- $<1.5\%$   $X_0$  to limit multiple scattering and to minimize the impact on mid-rapidity physics
- Radiation hard for 10 years of **30 kRad/year**
- Be able to resolve 107ns beam bunches

Careful choice of light weight materials,  
high-res. sensors and fast readout system

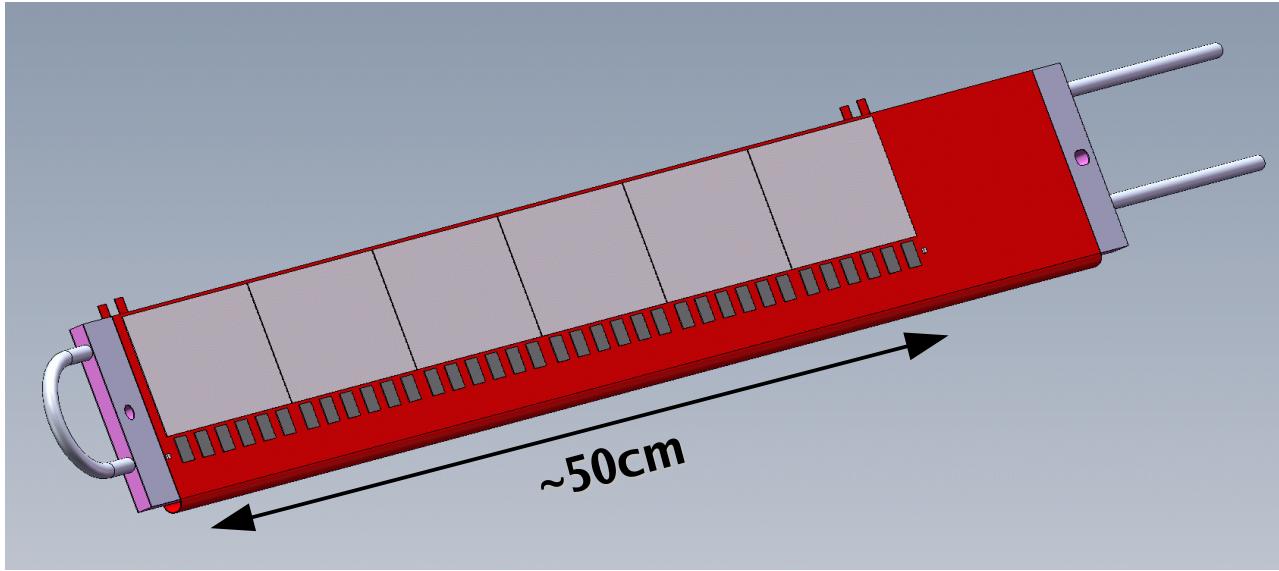
# IST overview



Radius	14cm
Length	50cm
$\phi$ -Coverage	$2\pi$
$ \eta $ -Coverage	$\leq 1.2$
Number of ladders	24
Number of hybrids	24
Number of sensors	144
Number of readout chips	864
Number of channels	110592
R- $\phi$ resolution	172 $\mu$ m
Z resolution	1811 $\mu$ m
Z pad size	6000 $\mu$ m
R- $\phi$ pad size	600 $\mu$ m

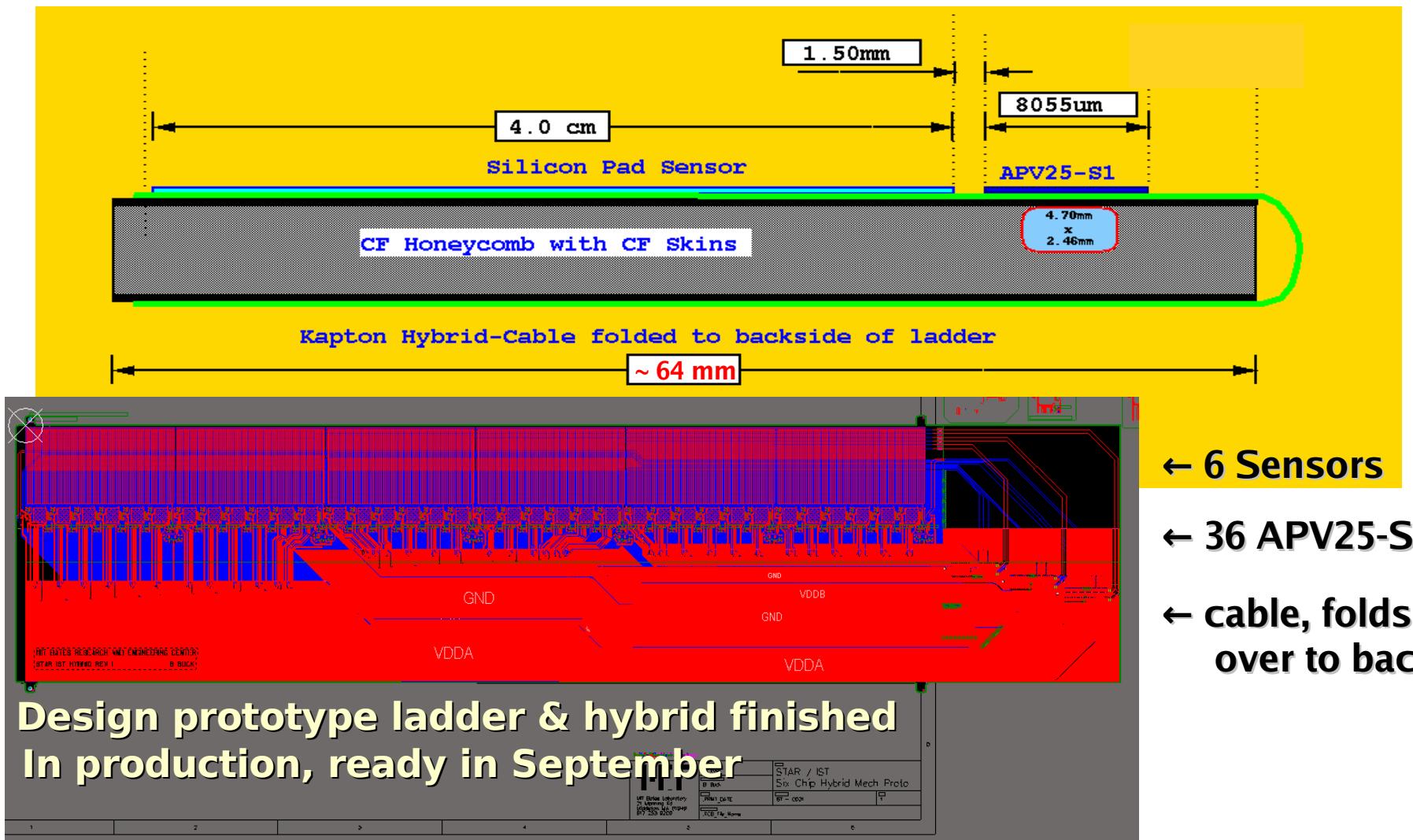
IST makes use of established technologies

# IST stave



**IST stave = carbon fiber ladder + cooling tubes  
kapton flex hybrid + passive components  
6 silicon pad sensors  
3 x 12 APV25-S1 readout chips**  
**electrically divided in 3 units to reduce chance of failure of a full stave**

# IST ladder and hybrid

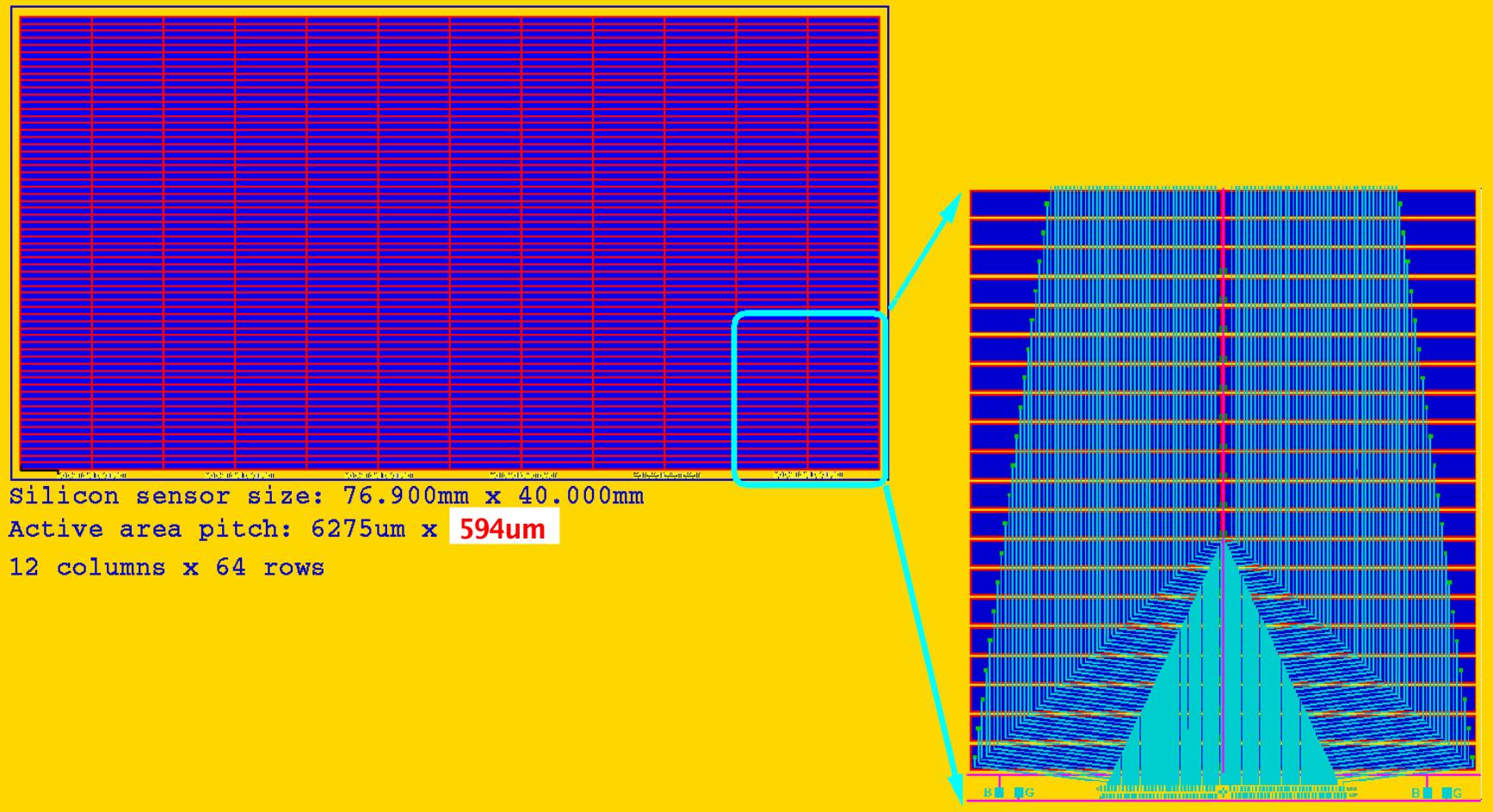


**Design prototype ladder & hybrid finished  
In production, ready in September**



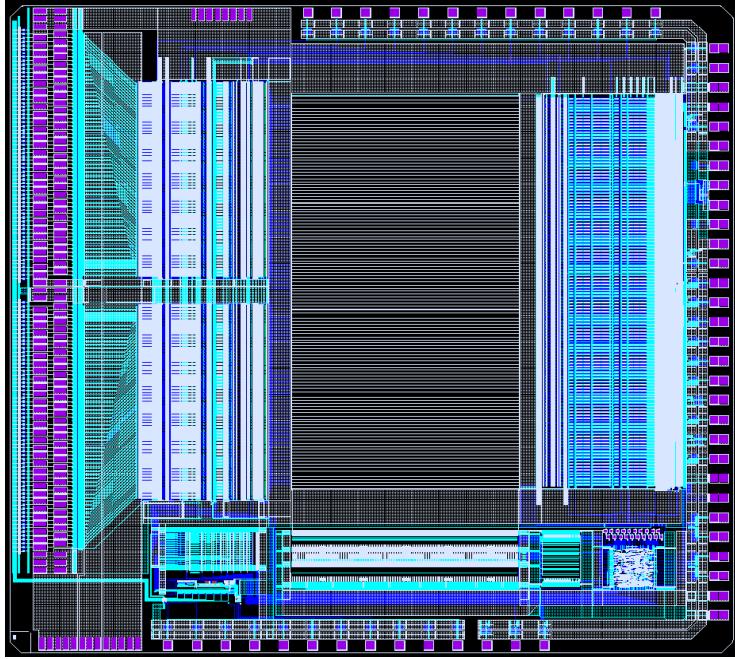
SLIDE 08

# IST silicon pad sensor



Mask drawings approved, 8 prototypes expected in September

# IST readout chip



**APV25-S1**

**STAR use:**

- IST
- FGT
- pp2pp

**Developed for CMS  
(75,000 used in tracker)  
(used in COMPASS for triple GEM)**

**0.25 um CMOS  
Radiation hard**

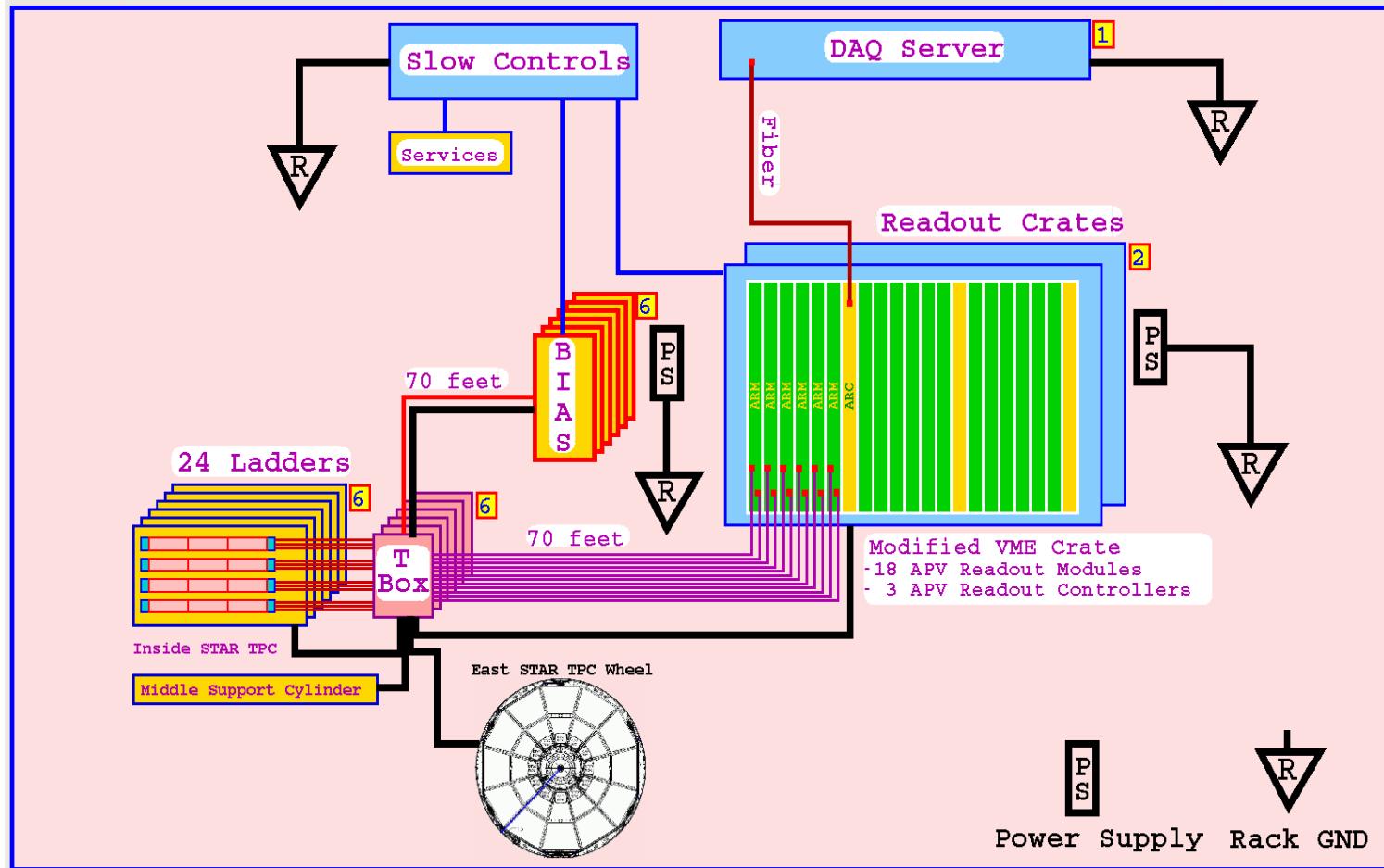
**128 channels parallel sampling  
40 MHz sampling rate  
4 us analogue pipeline  
< 30 us deadtime for 20 MHz 3-sample  
readout**

**11:1 signal to noise ratio**

**0.3 Watt per chip**

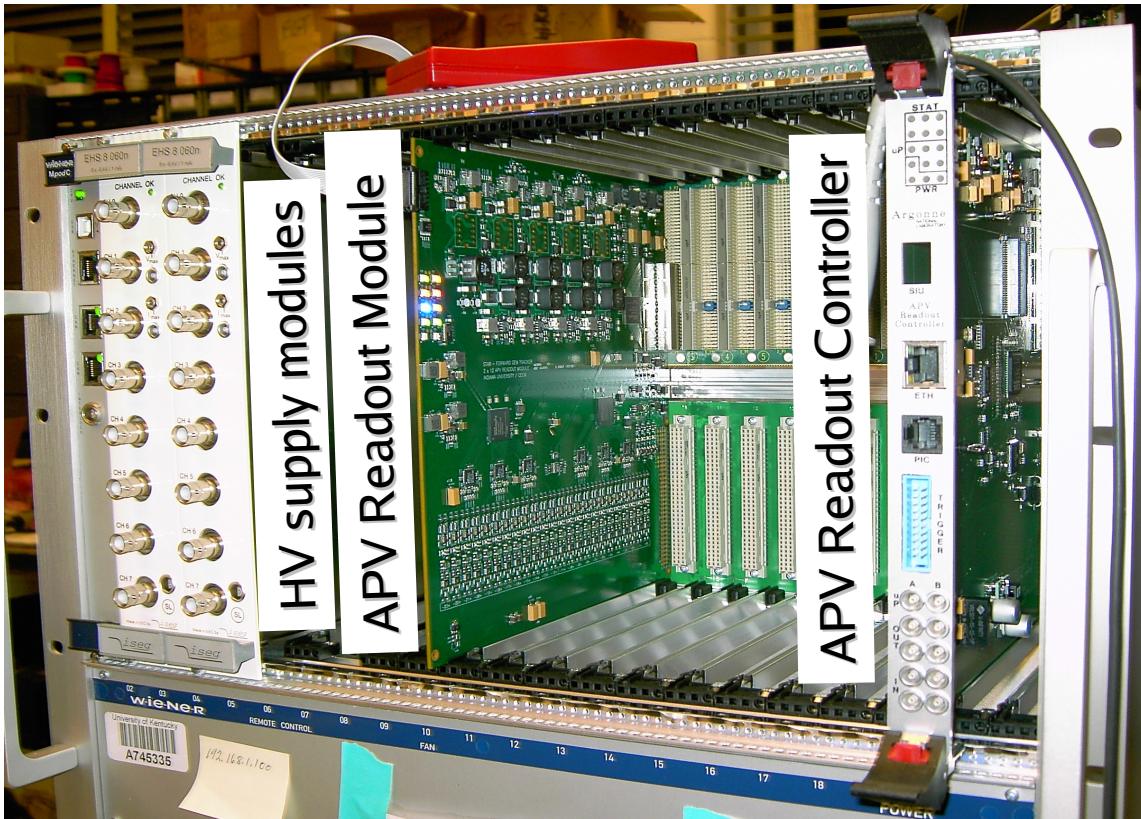
**All chips have been procured**

# IST readout system layout



Layout 80% done, FGT as testbed

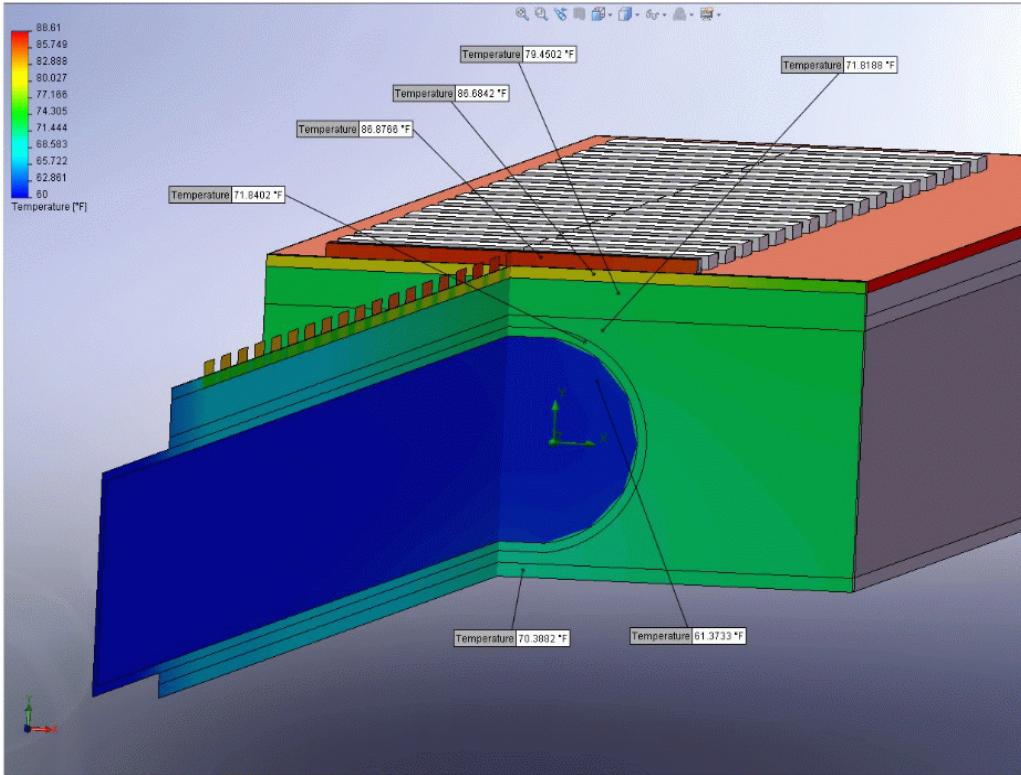
# IST readout system



Currently being battle tested in cosmic ray test setup

Design 90% done, ready for FGT installation in FY12

# IST cooling

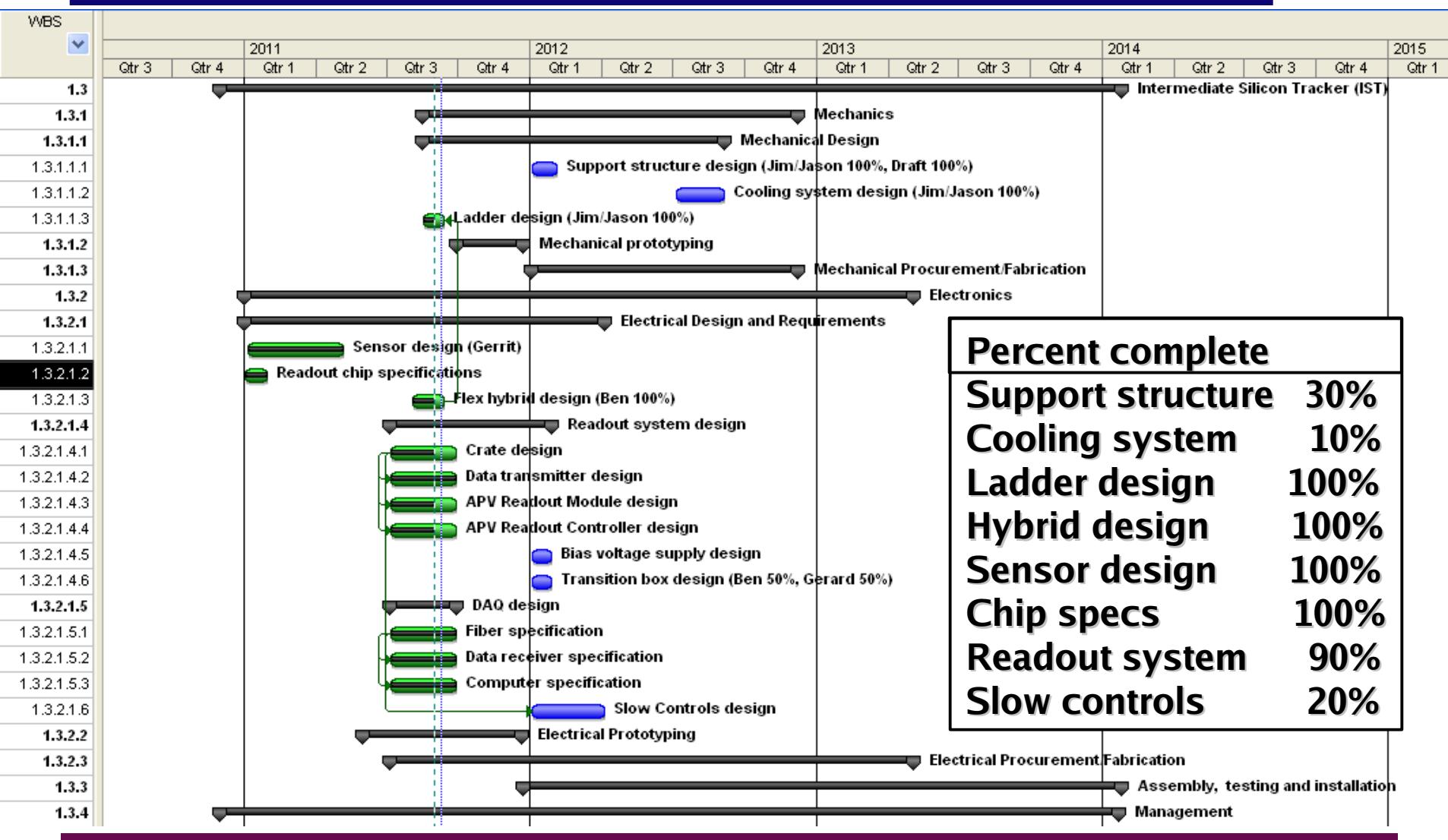


Maximum readout chip temperature	35°C
Cooling fluid velocity	0.3-3 m/s
Maximum pressure	0.2MPa
Cooling fluid inlet temperature	24°C

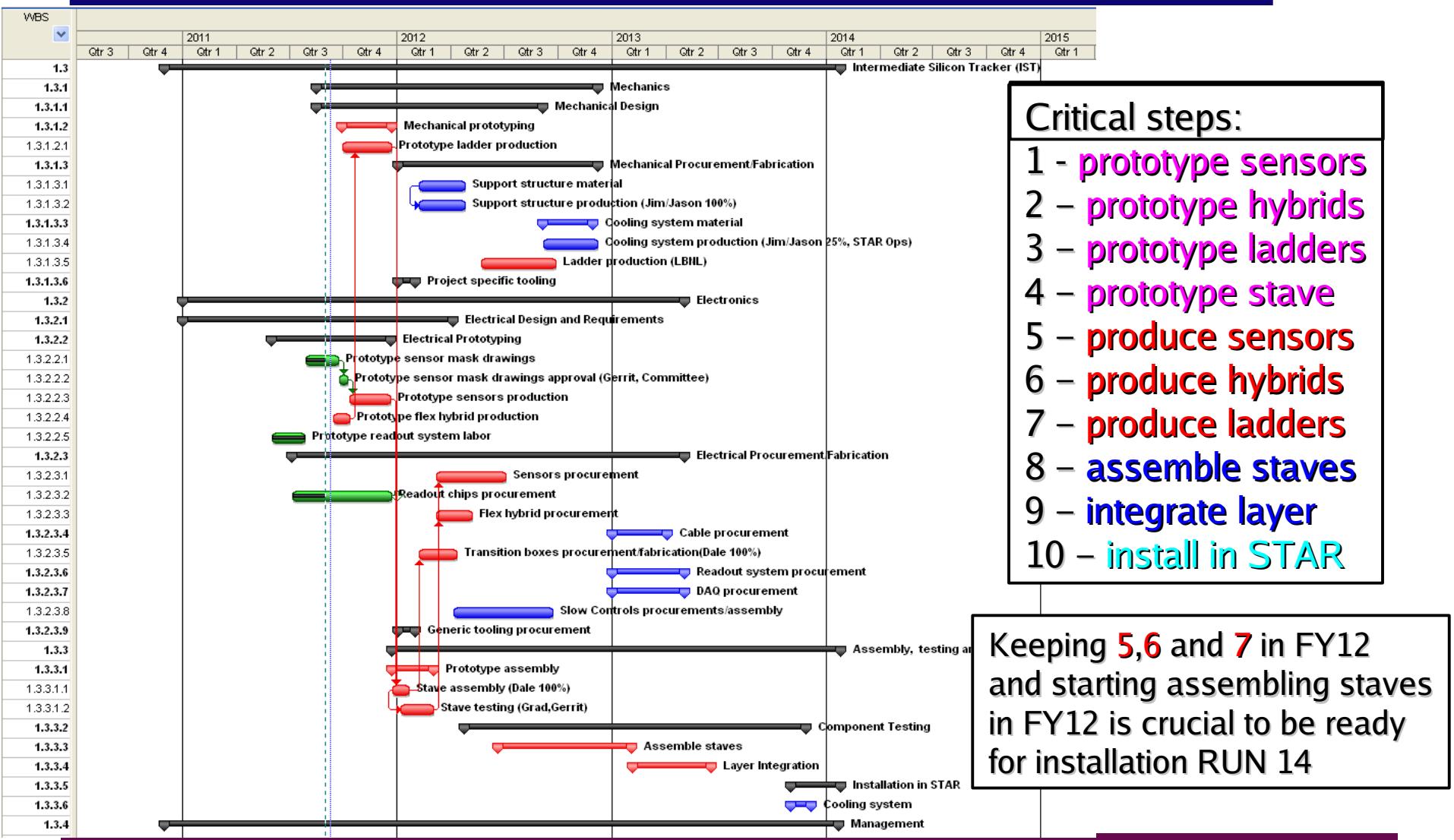
Cooling fluid	3M Novec 7200
Cooling fluid	1m/s
Maximum pressure	0.14MPa
Calculated maximum temperature of readout chip	34.9°C

- Fluorocarbon fluid based cooling
- Simulations show proper cooling for one stave and possible daisy chaining of staves

# IST design status summary

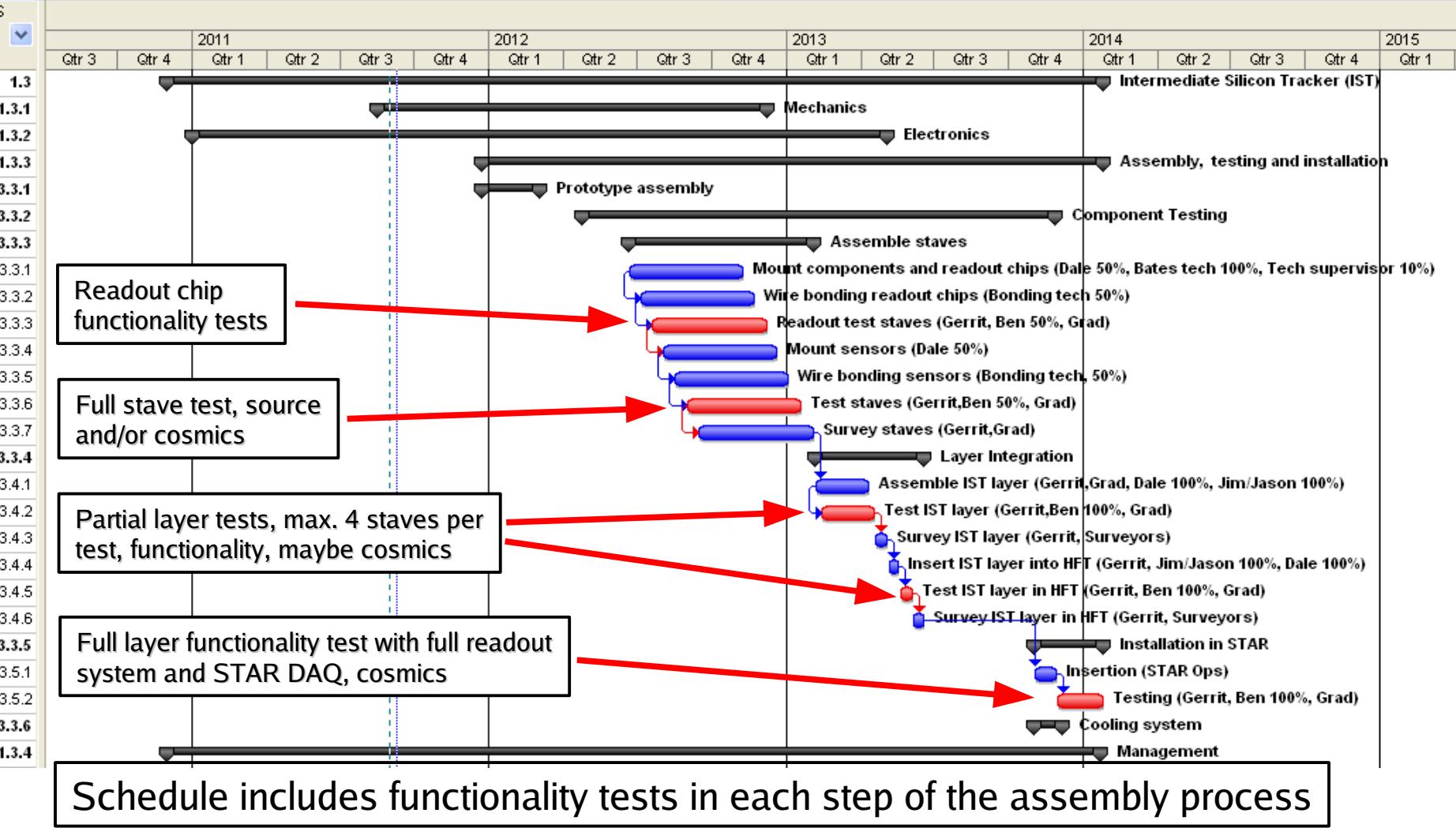


# IST fabrication plan



# IST system test(s)

WBS



# IST cost by Level 3 WBS

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WBS	Name	Cost (\$K)
1.3	Intermediate Silicon Tracker (IST)	2,533.65
1.3.1	Mechanics	599.02
1.3.2	Electronics	1,110.69
1.3.3	Assembly, testing and installation	757.88
1.3.4	Management	66.06

Budget pretty much equally divided between 1.3.1, 1.3.2 and 1.3.3 when not taking the \$450k silicon sensors into account

# IST basis of estimates

The screenshot shows a file tree under 'Reference Material' and a detailed quote document from Hamamatsu Corporation.

**File Tree:**

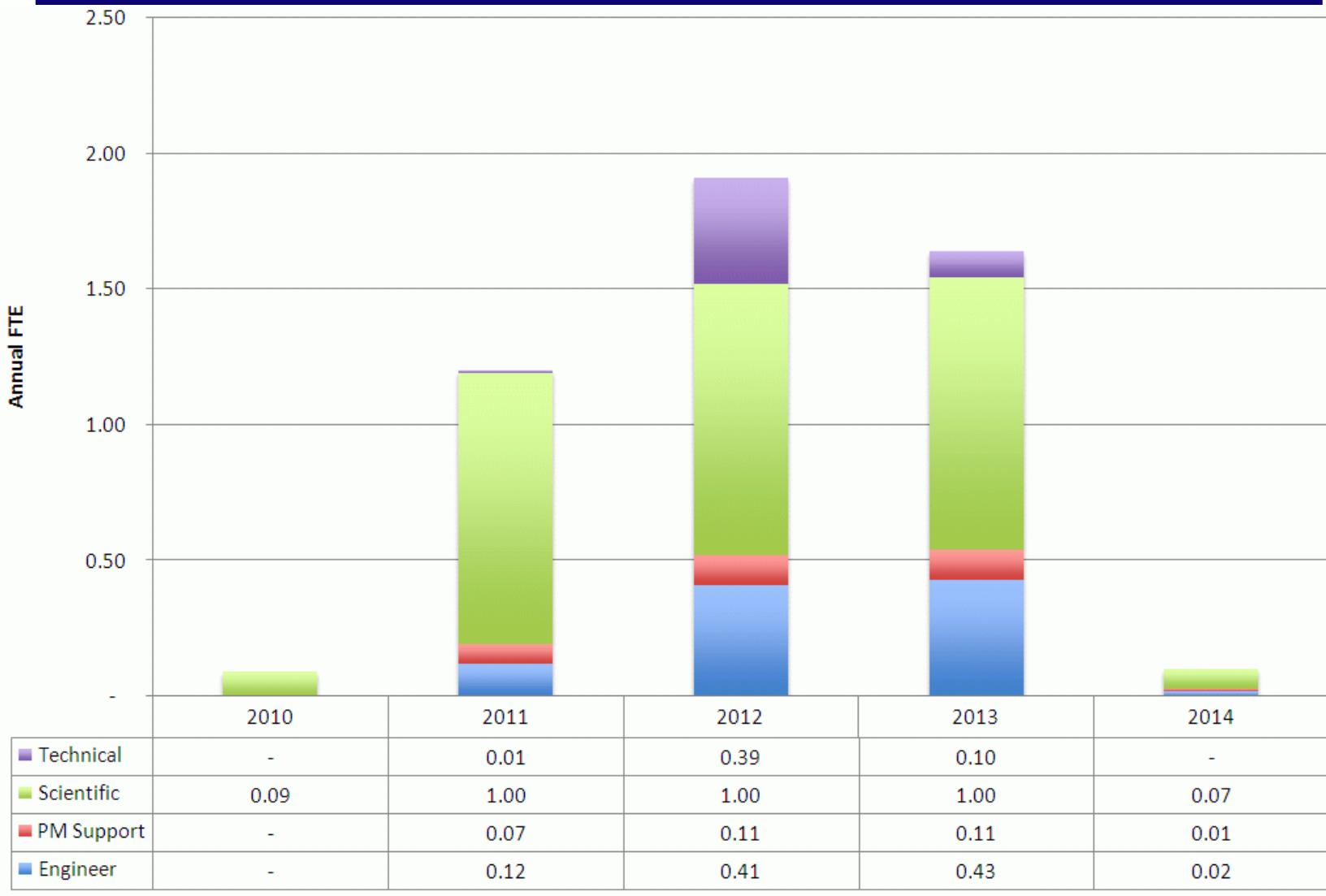
- Reference Material
  - 1.1\_Management\_supporting\_documents
  - 1.2\_Pixel\_Detector\_(PXL)\_supporting\_documents
  - 1.3\_Intermediate\_Silicon\_Tracker\_(IST)\_supporting\_documents
    - 1.3.1\_Mechanics
      - 1.3.1.1\_Mechanical\_Design
      - 1.3.1.2\_Mechanical\_Procurement\_Fabrication
        - 1.3.1.2.8\_ProductionLadderPrice.txt
      - 1.3.1.3\_Mechanical\_Prootyping
        - 1.3.1.3\_Ladder\_Prototype.txt
    - 1.3.2\_Electronics
      - 1.3.2.1\_Electrical\_Design\_and\_Requirements
      - 1.3.2.2\_Electrical\_Prootyping
        - 1.3.2.2.1\_PreliminaryQuote\_30Jul2010.txt
        - 1.3.2.2.1\_Sensor\_Quote\_Hamamatsu\_23Feb2011.pdf
        - 1.3.2.2.1\_Sensor\_Quote\_Hamamatsu\_Notes\_23Feb2011.doc
        - 1.3.2.2.2\_PreliminaryQuote\_30Jul2010.txt
        - 1.3.2.2.3 IST\_protohybrid\_quote\_FPC\_08Feb2011.pdf
        - 1.3.2.2.3 IST\_protohybrid\_quote\_Vulcan\_09Feb2011.pdf
      - 1.3.2.3\_Electrical\_Procurement\_Fabrication
      - 1.3.3\_Assembly\_Testing\_Installation
      - 1.3.4\_Management
    - 1.4\_Silicon\_Strip\_Detector\_(SSD)\_supporting\_documents
    - 1.5\_Integration\_and\_Global\_Supports\_supporting\_documentation
    - 1.6\_Software\_supporting\_documentation

Hamamatsu Corporation		Quote #	20414			
260 Woodlawn Road		Date	2/03/2011			
Teterboro, NJ 07608-0910		Created By:				
Phone: 908-231-0950		Norm Schlier				
Fax: 908-231-0955		Phone: 718-352-2026				
Email: order@hamamatsu.com		Fax: 718-352-0823				
		Email: nischlier@hamamatsu.com				
<b>Customer:</b>						
Brookhaven National Lab						
Attention:						
1234560755 Brookhaven National Lab :Videos...						
Address:						
Thomas Wobbeck Physical Department P.O. Box 5000 Upton, NY 11973 United States						
Valid Until	Sales Engineer	Terms	Ship Via	FOB		
3/25/2011	Norm Schlier			Middlesex, NJ		
Product Number	Description	ReHS	Quantity	O/H Range	Unit Price	Lead Time
SPCIAL-H	NRE Fee SF 1 Strip Detector (Prototype)		8		\$4,300.00	Lead time 4 in attached WORD file
SPCDA2-H					\$4,410.00	Lead time 4 in attached WORD file
Please note: 1) Ref: MIT Quote number 20372 dated 2/2/2011. 2) Bid notes: WORD file - "Cern-MIT bid notes_Quote Dated 2-22-11.doc" are made part of this quotation.						

## Estimates:

- quotations or catalog prices
- engineer or physicist estimates based on previous experiences and with appropriate contingencies

# IST resources at MIT

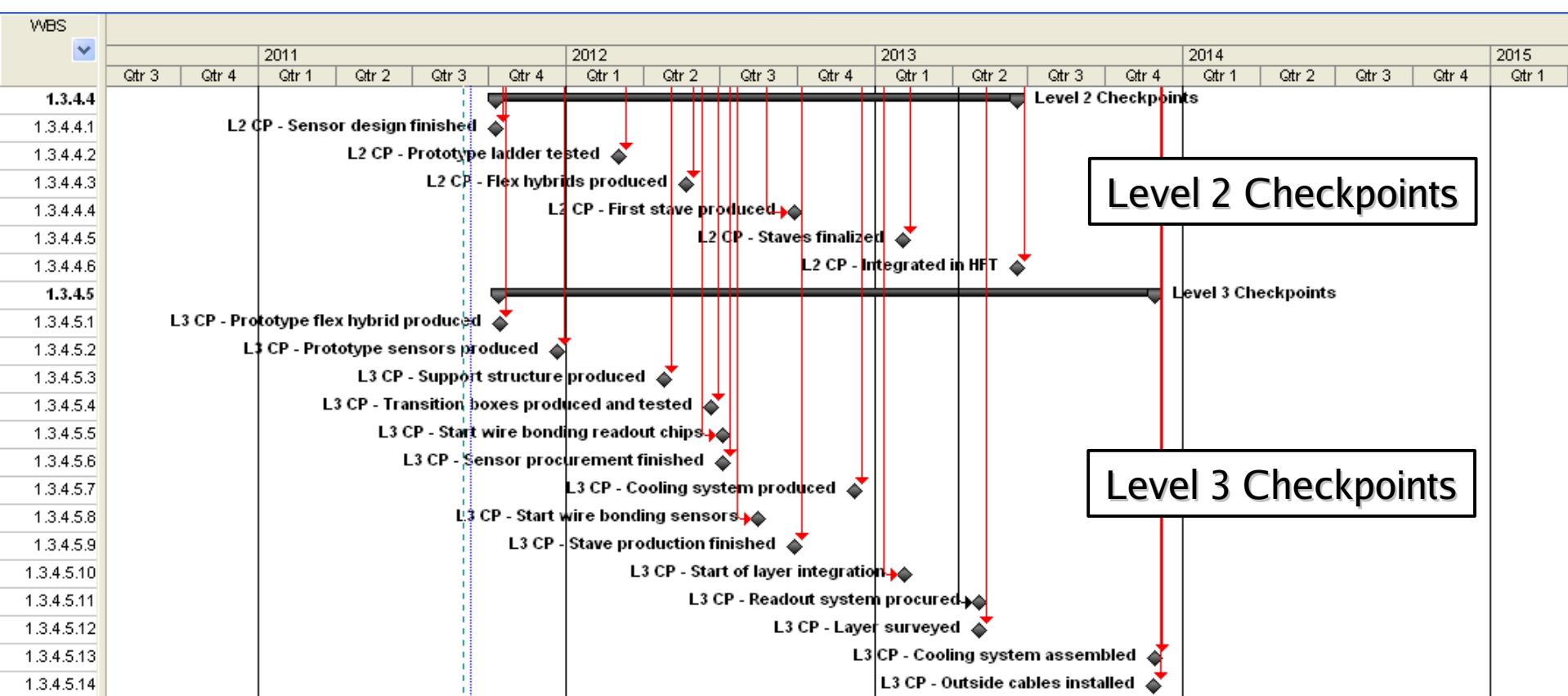


# IST milestones

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Level	Milestone	Planned	Actual/Forecast
1	CD-0 Approve Mission Need		2/18/2009 (A)
1	CD-1 Approve Alternative Selection and Cost Range		8/31/2010 (A)
1	CD-2 Approve Performance Baseline	Aug-11	Aug-11
1	CD-3 Approve Start of Fabrication	Aug-11	Aug-11
1	CD-4 Approve Project Completion	Mar-15	Mar-15
1.3	IST		
2	Sensor design Finished	Oct-11	Jul-11
2	Prototype ladder tested	Mar-12	Dec-11
2	Flex hybrid produced	Jun-12	Feb-12
2	First staves produced	Sep-12	Jun-12
2	Staves finalized	Feb-13	Nov-12
2	Integrated into HFT	Jun-13	Mar-13

# IST control checkpoints



L2 and L3 CP's reported against L2 and L3 Milestones monthly to PM

# IST risk assessment

WBS description	Description	Technical Conseq.	Schedule Conseq.	Cost Impact (\$K)	Type of Risk	Impact	Probability	Severity	Mitigation Strategy
Intermediate Silicon Tracker									
Support structure	More than one iteration to meet requirements	none	possible delay	none	schedule	low	low	low	scheduling slack
Ladders	Failure to produce all ladders in time	none	delay in assembly pipeline	none	schedule	moderate	low	low	scheduling slack
Sensor drawings and masks	Design problems leading to multiple iterations	none	delay in prototype production	none	schedule	low	low	low	scheduling slack
Prototype sensors	Failure to function according to specifications	none	delay in start full production	\$80k NRE + \$ prototypes	cost/schedule	moderate	low	low	scheduling slack, reliable vendor
Flex hybrid	Failure to function according to specifications	none	delay in full production	\$5k/mo	cost/schedule	low	low	low	scheduling slack, less prototypes
Sensors	Production problems	none	delay in assembly	none	schedule	moderate	low	low	reliable vendor, stage batch production
Flex hybrid	Production problems	none	delay in assembly	none	schedule	moderate	low	low	scheduling slack by producing early
Signal cables inside field cage	Production problems	none	delay in installation	none	schedule	low	low	low	conservative design, produce early
Signal cables outside field cage	Production problems	none	delay in installation	none	schedule	low	low	low	conservative design, produce early
Bias voltage cables outside field cage	Production problems	none	delay in installation	none	schedule	low	low	low	conservative design, produce early
Transition boxes	Fabrication problems	none	delay in installation	none	schedule	low	low	low	conservative design, produce early
Readout system									Problems straightened out by FGT
DAQ									Problems straightened out by FGT
Assemble modules	Assembly problems	none	delay in assembling staves	increase in labor cost, \$20k/mo	cost/schedule	moderate	low	low	Establish conservative assembly pipeline
Assemble staves	Assembly problems	none	delay in layer integration	increase in labor cost, \$20k/mo	cost/schedule	moderate	low	low	Establish conservative assembly pipeline
Layer Integration	Integration problems	none	delay in installation	none	schedule	moderate	low	low	delay installation
Cooling system	Assembly problems	none	delay in installation	parts and labor	cost/schedule	low	low	low	assemble early

Sorry, will take bit more time

# Summary

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- IST meets the CD-4 requirements and the additional experimental requirements
- Design is about 90% finished
- Fabrication plan can be executed successfully provided that the FY2012 production schedule is followed carefully
- Functionality tests are included in each step of the assembly process
- Budget is based on quotes and realistic estimates
- Resources are sufficient to meet the milestones
- The risk severity is low for all major project tasks and mitigation strategies are in place

